## 1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE SUBSTANCE/PREPARATION AND THE COMPANY/UNDERTAKING

### Product identifier

**Product Name**  
Zinc Bromide Solution

**Other means of identification**  
Synonyms  
Zinc Dibromide Solution

### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

**Recommended Use**  
Oilfield completions and workover

**Uses advised against**  
No information available

### Supplier’s details

**Manufacturer Address**  
TETRA Technologies, Inc.  
24955 Interstate 45 North  
The Woodlands, TX 77380  
TEL: 281-367-1983 (Non-Emergency Number)

**Emergency telephone number**  
CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 for US/ 703-527-3887 outside US

## 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

### Classification

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazard Category</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute toxicity (oral)</td>
<td>Category 4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Skin corrosion/irritation</td>
<td>Category 1B</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sensitisation — Skin,</td>
<td>Category 1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hazardous to the aquatic environment — Chronic</td>
<td>Category 2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

**Emergency Overview**

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Page 1 / 8
Signal Word  Danger

Hazard Statements
Harmful if swallowed
Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
May cause an allergic skin reaction
Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects

Appearance  Colorless to yellow  Physical State  Liquid.
Odor  Odorless

Precautionary Statements
Prevention
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Wash face, hands and any exposed skin thoroughly after handling.
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
Avoid release to the environment.

Response
IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting. Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.
IF ON SKIN (or hair): Remove/Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with soap and water/shower.
If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse. Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.
IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
Immediately call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician.
Collect spillage.

Storage
Store locked up.

Disposal
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Hazard Not Otherwise Classified (HNOC)
Not applicable

Other information
None

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical Name</th>
<th>CAS-No</th>
<th>Weight % *</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Zinc Bromide</td>
<td>7699-45-8</td>
<td>72 - 80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*The exact percentage (concentration) of composition has been withheld as a trade secret.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES
Description of necessary first-aid measures

**General Advice**
If symptoms persist, call a physician.

**Eye Contact**
Immediately flush eyes thoroughly with large amounts of water for 15-20 minutes. Hold eyelids open during flushing. Get medical attention immediately.

**Skin Contact**
Remove contaminated clothing and shoes immediately. Wash affected area with soap or mild detergent, and large amounts of water. In cases of burns, cover lightly with sterile, dry dressing. Get medical attention immediately.

**Inhalation**
Remove from exposure area to fresh air. Obtain medical attention immediately.

**Ingestion**
Do not attempt to give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Dilute with milk or water and remove gastric lavage if affected person has not vomited. Treat hypotension and replace lost fluids. Keep warm and at rest. Get medical attention immediately.

**Protection of First-aiders**
Use personal protective equipment.

**Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed**

**Most Important Symptoms/Effects**
No information available.

**Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary**

**Notes to Physician**
Treat symptomatically and supportively. If ingested, consider gastric lavage. The decision as to whether the severity of poisoning requires administration of any antidote and actual dose required should be made by qualified medical personnel only.

The following antidote(s) can be considered*:

- **Zinc salt poisoning**
  Calcium disodium edentate - intravenous, 15-25 mg/kg (0.08-0.125 mL of 20% solution per kilogram of body weight) in 250-500 mL of 5% dextrose; over a 1 to 2 hour period twice daily. The maximum dose should not exceed 50 mg/kg/day. This should be given in 5-day courses with a rest period of at least 2 days between courses. After the first course, subsequent courses should not exceed 50 mg/kg/day. Daily urinalysis should be performed during treatment period. Dosage should be reduced if any unusual urinary findings appear. For intramuscular administration, give 12.5 mg/kg body weight every 4-6 hours. Dilute each dose with an equal volume of 1% procaine. Dose limitation is the same as that given above.

- **Bromide poisoning**
  Sodium chloride - oral, 1 gram every hour in water or as a salt tablet; for severe involvement in which oral medication is possible, give normal saline, 1 liter every 8 hours intravenously to a maximum of 2 liters daily. Sodium chloride therapy must be continued until the blood bromide level drops below 50 mg/dL. Simultaneous administration of diuretics is also useful.

*Reference: Dreisbach, Handbook of Poisoning, 12th Ed.

5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

**Flammable Properties**
Non-flammable

**Flash Point**
Not applicable

**Suitable Extinguishing Media**
Move container(s) from fire area if you can do so without risk. Apply cooling water to sides of containers that are exposed to flames until well after the fire is out. Keep away from ends of drums and/or ends of tanks. Extinguish fire using agent suitable for type of surrounding fire and/or chemicals. Avoid breathing vapors. Keep upwind. Dike area to prevent runoff and contamination of water sources.

**Unsuitable Extinguishing Media**
No information available.

**Explosion Data**
6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal Precautions
Use personal protective equipment. Avoid contact with the skin and the eyes. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Keep people away from and upwind of spill/leak.

Environmental Precautions
Solutions containing zinc bromide are considered Marine Pollutants and Environmentally Hazardous. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. Do not flush into surface water or sanitary sewer system. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent product from entering drains.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Methods for Containment
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Methods for Cleaning Up
Dam up. Soak up with inert absorbent material. Pick up and transfer to properly labeled containers. After cleaning, flush away traces with water. Prevent product from entering drains.

7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Precautions for safe handling

Handling
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Use only in area provided with appropriate exhaust ventilation. Do not breathe vapors or spray mist. Ensure adequate ventilation. Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Wear personal protective equipment. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Do not take internally. Wash thoroughly after handling.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage
Keep in properly labeled containers. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Keep away from incompatible materials.

Incompatible Products
Metals. Mixtures containing potassium or sodium produce a strong explosion on impact.

8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

Control parameters

Exposure Guidelines
No information available.

Appropriate engineering controls

Engineering Measures
Showers
Eyewash stations
Ventilation systems

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment
Eye/Face Protection
Chemical splash goggles.

Skin and Body Protection
Impervious gloves. Lightweight protective clothing.

Respiratory Protection
A respirator is not indicated under normal operating conditions. Use of a NIOSH approved respirator should be used based on contamination levels found in the area.

Mist respirator with full facepiece. Any air purifying full facepiece respirator with a high-efficiency particulate filter. Any Type “C” supplied-air respirator with a full facepiece operated in pressure-demand or other positive-pressure mode or with a full facepiece, helmet or hood operated in continuous-flow mode.

Hygiene Measures
When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Remove and wash contaminated clothing before re-use. Provide regular cleaning of equipment, work area and clothing.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Values</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Physical State</td>
<td>Liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>Odorless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Odor Threshold</td>
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<td>pH</td>
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<td>Melting Point/Range</td>
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<td>Boiling Point/Boiling Range</td>
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<td>Flash Point</td>
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<td>Evaporation rate</td>
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<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Flammability Limits in Air</td>
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<td>upper flammability limit</td>
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<tr>
<td>lower flammability limit</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vapor Pressure</td>
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<tr>
<td>Vapor Density</td>
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<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity</td>
<td>2.3 @ 77°F (25°C) for 75% solution</td>
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<tr>
<td>Water Solubility</td>
<td>Complete</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility in other solvents</td>
<td>Complete: alcohol, ether, acetone, ammonium hydroxide</td>
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<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
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<tr>
<td>Autoignition Temperature</td>
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<td>Decomposition Temperature</td>
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<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
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<tr>
<td>Flammable Properties</td>
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<td>Explosive Properties</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oxidizing Properties</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other information</td>
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<tr>
<td>VOC Content (%)</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity
Can evolve hydrogen bromide and/or bromine when heated. Can evolve bromine gas under oxidizing conditions.

Chemical stability
Stable under recommended storage conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions

No data available.

Hazardous Polymerization

Hazardous polymerization does not occur.

Conditions to avoid

Contact with incompatible materials. Conditions which would lead to accumulation of poisonous gases in tanks and hopper cars.

Incompatible materials

Metals. Mixtures containing potassium or sodium produce a strong explosion on impact.

Hazardous decomposition products

Decomposition products may include acid smoke and fumes of zinc oxides and hydrogen bromide.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Product Information

Eye Contact Eye irritant. May cause redness, pain, corneal burns, ulceration and vascularization, conjunctivitis, dermatitis, irritis, and superficial injury.

Inhalation Respiratory irritant. Inhalation may cause irritation to mucous membranes and respiratory system.

Skin Contact Skin irritant. Dermal sensitizer. Contact with solution may cause irritation, redness and pain, papular and primary dermatitis, burns, boils, and ulceration.

Ingestion Moderately toxic by ingestion.

Component Information

No information available.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics

Symptoms Moderately toxic by ingestion. Slightly toxic by dermal absorption. Repeated or prolonged dermal exposure to zinc salts may cause dermatitis with erythematous, popular, and granulomatous reactions in susceptible individuals. Repeated or prolonged ingestion of zinc salts may cause digestive and/or renal disorders. Ingestion of large amounts of astringent zinc salts may cause a burning sensation in the mouth and throat, nausea, vomiting, diarrhea, hemolysis, hematuria, kidney damage with anuria, liver damage with jaundice, and possibly hypotension, convulsions, and unconsciousness. Can also produce drowsiness, irritability, vertigo, confusion, mania, hallucinations, coma, skin rashes, sensory disturbances, increased spinal fluid pressure, and other neurological symptoms.

Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

Eye damage/iritation Eye irritant.
Sensitization No information available.
Mutagenic Effects No information available.
Carcinogenicity OSHA – No  NTP – No  IARC – No
Reproductive Toxicity No information available.
STOT - single exposure No information available.
STOT - repeated exposure No information available.
Chronic Toxicity No information available.
Target Organ Effects Kidney, liver
Aspiration Hazard No information available.
Numerical measures of toxicity - Product

No information available.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity
Solutions containing zinc bromide are considered Marine Pollutants and Environmentally Hazardous.

Persistence and Degradability No information available.

Bioaccumulation No information available.

Other Adverse Effects No information available.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Waste Disposal Methods Observe all federal, state and local regulations when disposing of this substance.

Contaminated Packaging Dispose of contents/containers in accordance with local regulations.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

For quantities >65 gallons the RQ designation is required.

The Marine Pollutant designation is required for DOT bulk quantities and all IATA and IMDG transports.

DOT UN 3082, Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s., 9, III, RQ (Zinc Bromide), MARINE POLLUTANT (Zinc Bromide)

IATA UN 3082, Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s., 9, III, RQ (Zinc Bromide), MARINE POLLUTANT (Zinc Bromide)

IMDG/IMO UN3082, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S., 9, III, RQ (ZINC BROMIDE), MARINE POLLUTANT (ZINC BROMIDE)

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

International Inventories

TSCA Complies

DSL Complies

Legend
TSCA - United States Toxic Substances Control Act Section 8(b) Inventory
DSL/NDSL - Canadian Domestic Substances List/Non-Domestic Substances List

U.S. Federal Regulations

The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:
Zinc bromide CAS-No. 7699-45-8

SARA 311/312 Hazard Categories

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Hazard Category</th>
<th>Yes/No</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Acute Health Hazard</td>
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<tr>
<td>Chronic Health Hazard</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fire Hazard</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sudden Release of Pressure Hazard</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Reactive Hazard</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Clean Water Act
Designated as a hazardous substance under section 311(b)(2)(A) of the Federal Water Pollution Control Act and further regulated by the Clean Water Act Amendments of 1977 and 1978. These regulations apply to discharges of this substance.

CERCLA
Persons in charge of vessels or facilities are required to notify the National Response Center (NRC) immediately, when there is a release of this designated hazardous substance, in an amount equal to or greater than its reportable quantity of 1000 lb or 454 kg.

U.S. State Regulations

California Proposition 65
This product does not contain any Proposition 65 chemicals.

U.S. EPA Label Information
EPA Pesticide Registration Number Not applicable

### 16. OTHER INFORMATION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NFPA</th>
<th>Health Hazard</th>
<th>Flammability</th>
<th>Instability</th>
<th>Physical and Chemical Hazards</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>2</td>
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</table>

**Prepared By**
TETRA Technologies, Inc.
sds@tetratec.com

**Issuing Date**
20-Feb-2015

**Revision Date**
20-Feb-2015

**Revision Note**
Updated information

**General Disclaimer**
The information provided on this SDS is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guide for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered as a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other material or in any process, unless specified in the text.

End of Safety Data Sheet